

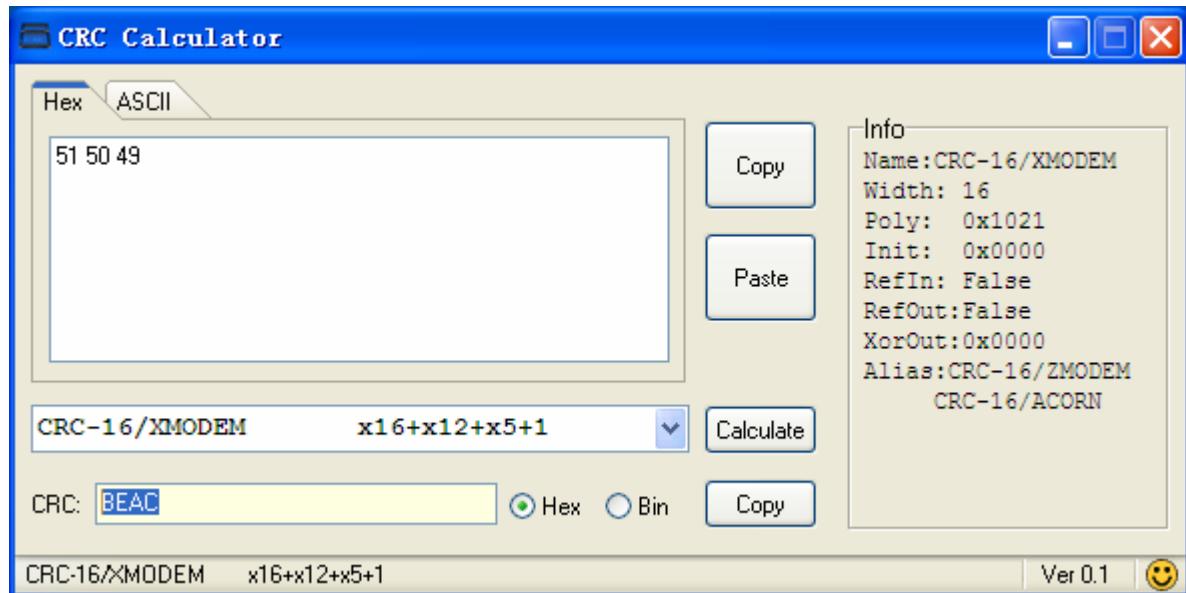
PS RS232 communication Protocol

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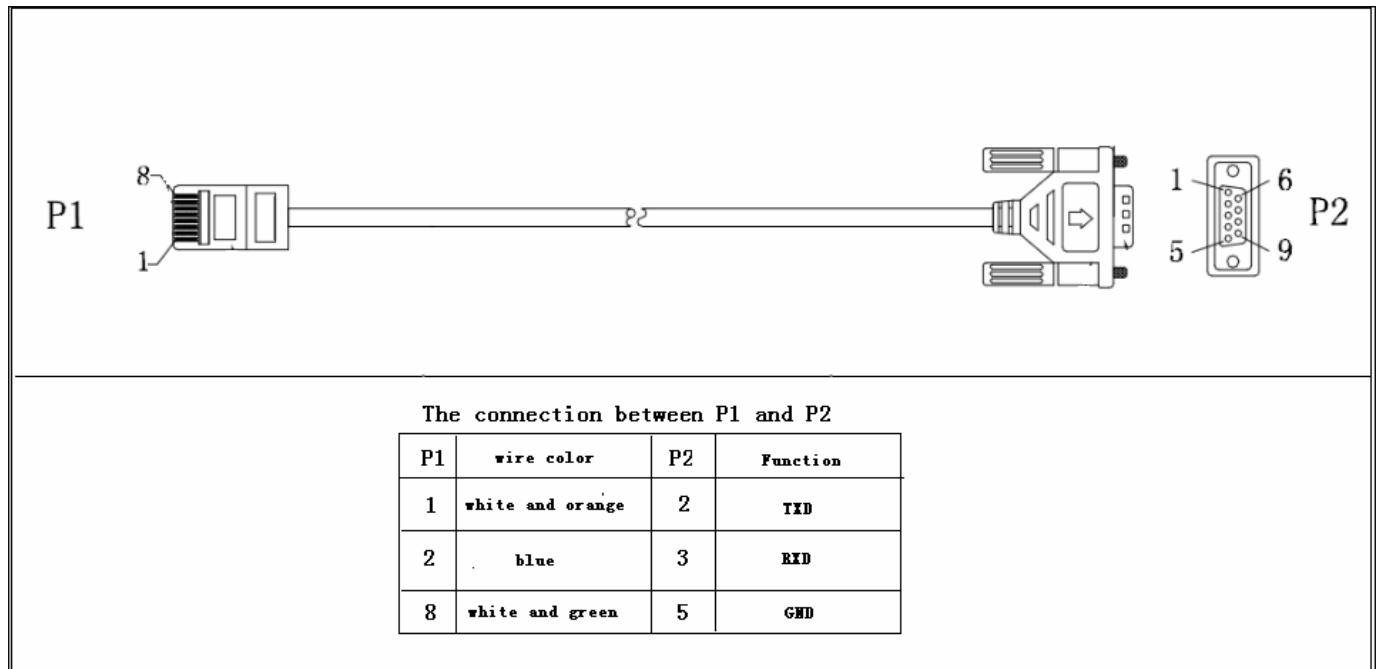
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RJ45 to RS232 cable between computer and device



1 Communication format

| Baud rate | Start bit | Data bit | Parity bit | Stop bit |
|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|
| 2400 | 1 | 8 | N | 1 |

2 Inquiry Command

2.1 QPI<cr>: Device Protocol ID Inquiry

Computer: QPI<CRC><cr>

Device: (PI<NN> <CRC><cr>

N is an integer number ranging from 0 to 9.

Function: To request the device Protocol ID.

Protocol ID distribution: 30 for Axpert KS series

2.2 QID<cr>: The device serial number inquiry

Computer: QID <CRC><cr>

Device: (XXXXXXXXXXXXXX <CRC><cr>

2.3 QSID<cr>: The device serial number inquiry (the length is more than 14)

Computer: QSID<CRC><cr>

Device: (NNXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX <CRC><cr>

NN: Serial number valid length, X: Serial number, invalid part is filled as '0', total X is 20.

2.4 QVFW<cr>: Main CPU Firmware version inquiry

Computer: QVFW<CRC><cr>

Device: (VERFW:<NNNN.NN><CRC><cr>

<N> is a HEX number from 0...9 or A...F.

Example:

Computer: QVFW<CRC><cr>

Device: (VERFW:00123.01<CRC><cr>

00123: firmware series number; 01: version

2.5 QVFW2<cr> :Another CPU Firmware version inquiry

Computer: QVFW2<CRC><cr>

UPS: (VERFW2: <NNNN.NN><CRC><cr>

<N> is a HEX number from 0...9 or A...F.

2.6 QPIRI<cr>: Device Rating Information inquiry

Computer: QPIRI<CRC><cr>: (51 50 49 52 49 F8 54 0d)

Device: (BBB.B CC.C DDD.D EE.E FF.F HHHH IIII JJ.J KK.K JJ.J KK.K LL.L O PP QQ0
O P Q R SS T U VV.V W X<CRC><cr>

| | Date | Description | Notes |
|---|-------|---------------------------------------|--|
| A | (| Start byte | |
| B | BBB.B | Grid rating voltage | B is an integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| C | CC.C | Grid rating current | C is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |
| D | DDD.D | AC output rating voltage | D is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| E | EE.E | AC output rating frequency | E is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is Hz. |
| F | FF.F | AC output rating current | F is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is A. |
| H | HHHH | AC output rating apparent power | H is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is VA. |
| I | IIII | AC output rating active power | I is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is W. |
| J | JJ.J | Battery rating voltage | J is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| K | KK.K | Reserved Battery re-charge voltage | K is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |

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|---|------|---|--|
| 1 | JJ.J | Reserved Battery under voltage | J is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| M | KK.K | Reserved Battery bulk voltage | K is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| N | LL.L | Reserved Battery float voltage | L is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| O | O | Battery type | 0: AGM 1: Flooded 2: User |
| P | PP | Max charging current it can be configured Current max AC charging current | P is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9 The units is A. |
| Q | QQ0 | Current max charging current Current max charging current | Q is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |
| O | O | Input voltage range | 0: Appliance 1: UPS |
| P | P | Output source priority | 0: Utility first 1: Solar first 2: SBU first |
| Q | Q | Charger source priority | For KS Series: 0: Utility first 1: Solar first 2: Solar + Utility 3: Only solar charging permitted For MKS Series 1K~3K: 0: Utility first 1: Solar first 2: Solar + Utility 3: Only solar charging permitted |
| R | R | Parallel max num | R is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. |
| S | SS | Machine type | 00: Grid tie; 01: Off Grid; 10: Hybrid. |
| T | T | Topology | 0 transformerless 1 transformer |
| U | U | Output mode | 00: single machine output 01: parallel output 02: Phase 1 of 3 Phase output 03: Phase 2 of 3 Phase output 04: Phase 3 of 3 Phase output |
| V | VV.V | Battery re-discharge voltage | V is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |

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|---|---|------------------------------|---|
| W | W | PV OK condition for parallel | 0: As long as one unit of inverters has connect PV, parallel system will consider PV OK; 1: Only All of inverters have connect PV, parallel system will consider PV OK |
| X | X | PV power balance | 0: PV input max current will be the max charged current; 1: PV input max power will be the sum of the max charged power and loads power. |

2.7 QFLAG<cr>: Device flag status inquiry

ExxxDxxx is the flag status. E means enable, D means disable

| | |
|----------|--|
| x | Control setting |
| A | Enable/disable silence buzzer or open buzzer |
| B | Enable/Disable overload bypass function |
| J | Enable/Disable power saving |
| K | Enable/Disable LCD display escape to default page after 1min timeout |
| U | Enable/Disable overload restart |
| V | Enable/Disable over temperature restart |
| X | Enable/Disable backlight on |
| Y | Enable/Disable alarm on when primary source interrupt |
| Z | Enable/Disable fault code record |

Computer: QFLAG <CRC><cr>

Device: (ExxxDxxx <CRC><cr>

2.8 QPIGS<cr>: Device general status parameters inquiry

Computer: QPIGS <CRC><cr>

Device: (BBB.B CC.C DDD.D EE.E FFFF GGGG HHH III JJ.JJ KKK OOO TTTT EEEE
UUU.U WW.WW PPPPP b7b6b5b4b3b2b1b0 QQ VV MMMMM b10b9b8<CRC><cr>

| | Data | Description | Notes | Axpert |
|---|-------|---------------------|---|--------|
| a | (| Start byte | | |
| b | BBB.B | Grid voltage | B is an Integer number 0 to 9. The units is V. | |
| C | CC.C | Grid frequency | C is an Integer number 0 to 9. The units is Hz. | |
| D | DDD.D | AC output voltage | D is an Integer number 0 to 9. The units is V. | |
| E | EE.E | AC output frequency | E is an Integer number from 0 to 9. The units | |

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| | | | | |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | is Hz. | |
| F | FFFF | AC output apparent power | F is an Integer number from 0 to 9. The units is VA | |
| G | GGGG | AC output active power | G is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is W. | |
| H | HHH | Output load percent | DEVICE: HHH is Maximum of W% or VA%. VA% is a percent of apparent power. W% is a percent of active power. The units is %. | |
| I | III | BUS voltage | I is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. | |
| j | JJ.JJ | Battery voltage | J is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. | |
| k | KKK | Battery charging current | K is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. | |
| o | OOO | Battery capacity | X is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is %. | |
| P | TTTT | Inverter heat sink temperature | T is an integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is °C (NTC A/D value for Axpert 1~3K) | |
| r | EEEE | PV Input current for battery. | E is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. | |
| t | UUU.U | PV Input voltage 1 | U is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. | |
| u | WW.WW | Battery voltage from SCC | W is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. | |
| w | PPPPP | Battery discharge current | P is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. | |
| x | b7b6b5b4 b3b2b1b0 | Device status | b7: add SBU priority version, 1:yes,0:no b6: configuration status: 1: Change 0: unchanged b5: SCC firmware version 1: Updated 0: unchanged b4: Load status: 0: Load off 1:Load on b3: reserve b3: battery voltage to steady while charging b2: Charging status(Charging on/off) b1: Charging status(SCC charging on/off) b0: Charging status(AC charging on/off) b2b1b0: 000: Do nothing 110: Charging on with SCC charge on | Keep b6~b4, b2 ~ b0, reserve other |

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| | | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | 101: Charging on with AC charge on 111: Charging on with SCC and AC charge on | |
| y | QQ | Battery voltage offset for fans on | Q is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is 10mV. | |
| z | VV | EEPROM version | V is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. | |
| | MMMM M | PV Charging power | M is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is watt. | |
| | b10b9b8 | Device status | b10: flag for charging to floating mode b9: Switch On b8: reserved | |

2.9 QPGSn<cr>: Parallel Information inquiry (For 4K/5K)

Computer: QPGSn<CRC><cr>

Device: (A BBBBBBBBBBBBBB C DD EEE.E FF.FF GGG.G HH.HH IIII JJJJ KKK LL.L
MMM NNN OOO.O PPP QQQQQ RRRRR SSS b7b6b5b4b3b2b1b0 T U **VVV** **WWW** ZZ XX
 YYY<CRC><cr>)

| | Date | Description | Notes |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| A | (| Start byte | |
| B | A | The parallel num whether exist | 0: No exist. 1: Exist. |
| C | BBBBBBBB BBBBBB | Serial number | B is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. |
| D | C | Work mode | C is an character, refer to QMOD |
| E | DD | Fault code | D is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. |
| F | EEE.E | Grid voltage | E is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| G | FF.FF | Grid frequency | F is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is Hz. |
| H | GGG.G | AC output voltage | G is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| I | HH.HH | AC output frequency | H is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is Hz. |
| J | IIII | AC output apparent power | I is an Integer number from 0 to 9. The units is VA |
| K | JJJJ | AC output active power | J is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is W. |
| L | KKK | Load percentage | K is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is %. |
| M | LL.L | Battery voltage | L is an Integer ranging from 0 to |

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| | | | |
|---|------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | | | 9. The unit is V. |
| N | MM M | Battery charging current | M is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |
| O | NNN | Battery capacity | N is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is %. |
| P | OOO.O | PV Input Voltage | O is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. |
| Q | PPP | Total charging current | P is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |
| R | QQQQQ | Total AC output apparent power | Q is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is VA. |
| S | RRRRR | Total output active power | R is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is W. |
| T | SSS | Total AC output percentage | S is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is %. |
| U | b7b6b5b4b3b2b1b0 | Inverter Status | b7: 1 SCC OK, 0 SCC LOSS b6: 1 AC Charging 0 AC no charging b5: 1 SCC Charging 0 SCC no charging b4b3: 2 battery open, 1 battery under, 0 battery normal b2: 1 Line loss 0 Line ok b1: 1 load on, 0 load off b0: configuration status: 1: Change 0: unchanged |
| V | T | Output mode | 0: single machine 1: parallel output 2: Phase 1 of 3 phase output 3: Phase 2 of 3 phase output 4: Phase 3 of 3 phase output |
| W | U | Charger source priority | 0: Utility first 1: Solar first 2: Solar + Utility 3: Solar only |
| X | VV V | Max charger current | V is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |
| Y | WWW | Max charger range | W is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |

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| | | | |
|---|-----|------------------------------|--|
| Z | ZZ | Max AC charger current | Z is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |
| a | XX | PV input current for battery | X is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |
| b | YYY | Battery discharge current | Y is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. |

| Fault Code | Fault Event | Icon on |
|------------|--|---|
| 01 | Fan is locked |  |
| 02 | Over temperature |  |
| 03 | Battery voltage is too high |  |
| 04 | Battery voltage is too low |  |
| 05 | Output short circuited or Over temperature |  |
| 06 | Output voltage is too high |  |
| 07 | Over load time out |  |
| 08 | Bus voltage is too high |  |
| 09 | Bus soft start failed |  |
| 11 | Main relay failed |  |
| 51 | Over current inverter |  |
| 52 | Bus soft start failed |  |
| 53 | Inverter soft start failed |  |
| 54 | Self-test failed |  |
| 55 | Over DC voltage on output of inverter |  |
| 56 | Battery connection is open |  |
| 57 | Current sensor failed |  |
| 58 | Output voltage is too low |  |
| 60 | Inverter negative power | |
| 71 | Parallel version different | |
| 72 | Output circuit failed | |
| 80 | CAN communication failed | |
| 81 | Parallel host line lost | |

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|----|---|--|
| 82 | Parallel synchronized signal lost | |
| 83 | Parallel battery voltage detect different | |
| 84 | Parallel Line voltage or frequency detect different | |
| 85 | Parallel Line input current unbalanced | |
| 86 | Parallel output setting different | |

2.10 QMOD<cr>: Device Mode inquiry

Computer: QMOD<CRC><cr>

Device: (M<CRC><cr>

| MODE | CODE(M) | Notes |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------|
| Power On Mode | P | Power on mode |
| Standby Mode | S | Standby mode |
| Line Mode | L | Line Mode |
| Battery Mode | B | Battery mode |
| Fault Mode | F | Fault mode |
| Power saving Mode | H | Power saving Mode |

Example:

Computer: QMOD<CRC><cr>

DEVICE: (L<CRC><cr>

Means: the current DEVICE mode is Grid mode.

2.11 QPIWS<cr>: Device Warning Status inquiry

Computer: QPIWS<CRC> <cr>

Device: (a0a1.....a30a31<CRC><cr>

a0,...,a31 is the warning status. If the warning is happened, the relevant bit will set 1, else the relevant bit will set 0. The following table is the warning code.

| bit | Warning | Description |
|-----|---------------------------|-------------|
| a0 | Reserved | |
| a1 | Inverter fault | Fault |
| a2 | Bus Over | Fault |
| a3 | Bus Under | Fault |
| a4 | Bus Soft Fail | Fault |
| a5 | LINE_FAIL | Warning |
| a6 | OPVShort | Warning |
| a7 | Inverter voltage too low | Fault |
| a8 | Inverter voltage too high | Fault |

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| | | |
|-----|---------------------------|---|
| a9 | Over temperature | Compile with a1, if a1=1,fault, otherwise warning |
| a10 | Fan locked | Compile with a1, if a1=1,fault, otherwise warning |
| a11 | Battery voltage high | Compile with a1, if a1=1,fault, otherwise warning |
| a12 | Battery low alarm | Warning |
| a13 | Reserved | |
| a14 | Battery under shutdown | Warning |
| a15 | Reserved | Warning |
| a16 | Over load | Compile with a1, if a1=1,fault, otherwise warning |
| a17 | Eeprom fault | Warning |
| a18 | Inverter Over Current | Fault |
| a19 | Inverter Soft Fail | Fault |
| a20 | Self Test Fail | Fault |
| a21 | OP DC Voltage Over | Fault |
| a22 | Bat Open | Fault |
| a23 | Current Sensor Fail | Fault |
| a24 | Battery Short | Fault |
| a25 | Power limit | Warning |
| a26 | PV voltage high | Warning |
| a27 | MPPT overload fault | Warning |
| a28 | MPPT overload warning | Warning |
| a29 | Battery too low to charge | Warning |
| a30 | Reserved | |
| a31 | Reserved | |

2.12 QDI<cr>: The default setting value information

Computer: QDI<CRC><cr>

Device: (BBB.B CC.C 00DD EE.E FFF GGG HH.H II J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W YY.Y X Z<CRC><cr>)

| | Data | Description | Notes | AXPERT |
|---|-------|-------------------|---|--------|
| A | (| Start byte | | |
| B | BBB.B | AC output voltage | B is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. Default 230.0 The units is V. | |

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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|--|---|--|-----------|-----|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| C | CC.C | AC output frequency | C is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is Hz. | Default 50.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 00DD | Reserved for AC output parameter Max AC charging current | D is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is A. | <p>Reserved</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>KS-1000</td><td rowspan="4">20A</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-1000-24</td></tr> <tr><td>KS-2000</td></tr> <tr><td>KS-3000</td></tr> <tr><td>KS-4000</td><td rowspan="8">30A</td></tr> <tr><td>KS-5000</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-2000-24</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-3000-24</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-2000-24 Plus</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-3000-24 Plus</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-1000-48</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-2000-48</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-3000-48</td><td rowspan="4">15A</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-2000-48 Plus</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-3000-48 Plus</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-3000-48 Plus</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | KS-1000 | 20A | MKS-1000-24 | KS-2000 | KS-3000 | KS-4000 | 30A | KS-5000 | MKS-2000-24 | MKS-3000-24 | MKS-2000-24 Plus | MKS-3000-24 Plus | MKS-1000-48 | MKS-2000-48 | MKS-3000-48 | 15A | MKS-2000-48 Plus | MKS-3000-48 Plus | MKS-3000-48 Plus |
| KS-1000 | 20A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-1000-24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KS-2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KS-3000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KS-4000 | 30A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KS-5000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-2000-24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-3000-24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-2000-24 Plus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-3000-24 Plus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-1000-48 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-2000-48 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-3000-48 | 15A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-2000-48 Plus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-3000-48 Plus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-3000-48 Plus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E | EE.E | Battery Under voltage | E is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is V. | <p>For KS 4000/5000</p> <p>For MKS 4000/5000</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F | FF.F | Charging float voltage | F is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is V. | <p>For KS 4000/5000</p> <p>For MKS 4000/5000</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| G | GG.G | Charging bulk voltage | G is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is V. | <p>For KS 4000/5000</p> <p>For MKS 4000/5000</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H | HH.H | Charging float voltage Battery default re-charge voltage | H is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is V. | <p>Reserved</p> <p>11.5/23/46 for 12/24/48V unit.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I | II | Max charging current | I is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The units is A. | <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>KS Series</td><td>50A</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-1000-24</td><td rowspan="4">25A (not show)</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-2000-24</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-3000-24</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-1000-48</td><td rowspan="4">60A</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-2000-48</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-3000-48</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-4000</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-5000</td></tr> <tr><td>MKS-2000-48</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | KS Series | 50A | MKS-1000-24 | 25A (not show) | MKS-2000-24 | MKS-3000-24 | MKS-1000-48 | 60A | MKS-2000-48 | MKS-3000-48 | MKS-4000 | MKS-5000 | MKS-2000-48 | | | | | | |
| KS Series | 50A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-1000-24 | 25A (not show) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-2000-24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-3000-24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-1000-48 | | 60A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-2000-48 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-3000-48 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-4000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-5000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MKS-2000-48 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

PS RS232 Communication Protocol

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| | | | | MKS-3000-48 MKS-2000-48 Plus MKS-3000-48 Plus |
| | | | | <p>For KS: Default 50</p> <p>For MKS: MKS 1000-48: 10 MKS 2000-48: 15 MKS 3000-48: 15 MKS 1000-24: 20 MKS 2000-24: 30 MKS 3000-24: 30</p> |
| J | J | AC input voltage range | J is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for appliance range |
| K | K | Output source priority | K is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for utility first |
| L | L | Charger source priority | L is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for Utility first |
| M | M | Battery type | M is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for AGM |
| N | N | Enable/disable silence buzzer or open buzzer | N is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for enable buzzer |
| O | O | Enable/Disable power saving | O is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for disable power saving |
| P | P | Enable/Disable overload restart | P is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for disable overload restart |
| Q | Q | Enable/Disable over temperature restart | Q is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for disable over temperature restart |
| R | R | Enable/Disable LCD backlight on | R is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 1 for enable LCD backlight on |
| S | S | Enable/Disable alarm on when primary source interrupt | S is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 1 for enable alarm on when primary source interrupt |

PS RS232 Communication Protocol

| | | | | |
|---|------|--|---|--|
| T | T | Enable/Disable fault code record | T is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Default 0 for disable fault code record |
| U | U | Overload bypass | U is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Reserved Default 0 for disable overload bypass function |
| V | V | Enable/Disable LCD display escape to default page after 1min timeout | V is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1. No unit | Reserved Default 1 for LCD display escape to default page |
| W | W | Output mode | W is an Integer ranging from 0 to 4. No unit | Default 0 for single output |
| Y | YY.Y | Battery re-discharge voltage | W is an Integer ranging from 0 to 9. The unit is V | 13.5/27/54 for 12/24/48V unit. |
| X | X | PV OK condition for parallel | X is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1 | 0: As long as one unit of inverters has connect PV, parallel system will consider PV OK; |
| Z | Z | PV power balance | X is an Integer ranging from 0 to 1 | 0: PV input max current will be the max charged current; |

2.13 QMCHGCR<cr>: Enquiry selectable value about max charging current

Computer: QMCHGCR<CRC><cr>

Device: (AAA BBB CCC DDD……<CRC><cr>

More value can be added, make sure there is a space character between every value.

2.14 QMUCHGCR<cr>: Enquiry selectable value about max utility charging current

Computer: QMUCHGCR<CRC><cr>

Device: (AAA BBB CCC DDD……<CRC><cr>

More value can be added, make sure there is a space character between every value.

2.15 QBOOT<cr>: Enquiry DSP has bootstrap or not

Computer: QBOOT<CRC><cr>

Device: (1/0<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>

When: if dsp has bootstrap, return 1.

2.16 QOPM<cr>: Enquiry output mode (For 4000/5000)

Computer: QOPM<CRC><cr>

PS RS232 Communication Protocol

Device: (nn<CRC><cr>

nn:

00: single machine output

01: parallel output

02: Phase 1 of 3 Phase output

03: Phase 2 of 3 Phase output

04: Phase 3 of 3 Phase output

3 Setting parameters Command

3.1 PE<XXX>/PD<XXX><CRC><cr>: setting some status enable/disable

Computer: PE<XXX>/PD<XXX><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if DEVICE accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>

PExxxPDxxx set flag status. PE means enable, PD means disable

| | |
|---|--|
| x | Control setting |
| A | Enable/disable silence buzzer or open buzzer |
| B | Enable/disable overload bypass |
| J | Enable/Disable power saving |
| K | Enable/Disable LCD display escape to default page after 1min timeout |
| U | Enable/Disable overload restart |
| V | Enable/Disable over temperature restart |
| X | Enable/Disable backlight on |
| Y | Enable/Disable alarm on when primary source interrupt |
| Z | Enable/Disable fault code record |

3.2 PF<cr>: Setting control parameter to default value

Computer: PF<CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

All Device parameters set to default value.

| x | Parameter setting | |
|---|----------------------|---------------|
| | Parameter | Default value |
| 1 | AC output voltage | 230.0V |
| 2 | AC output frequency | 50.0Hz |
| 3 | Max charging current | 50A |
| | | KS Series |
| | | MKS-1000-24 |
| | | 25A |

PS RS232 Communication Protocol

| | | | |
|----|---|---|-------------------|
| | | MKS-3000-24 MKS-1000-48 MKS-2000-48 MKS-3000-48 MKS-4000 MKS-5000 MKS-2000-48 MKS-3000-48 MKS-2000-48 Plus MKS-3000-48 Plus | 60A |
| | | | |
| | Max utility charging current | KS-1000 MKS-1000-24 KS-2000 KS-3000 KS-4000 KS-5000 MKS-2000-24 MKS-3000-24 MKS-2000-24 Plus MKS-3000-24 Plus MKS-1000-48 MKS-2000-48 MKS-3000-48 MKS-2000-48 Plus MKS-3000-48 Plus | 20A 30A 15A |
| 4 | AC input voltage range | 0: Appliance range | |
| 5 | Output source priority | 0: Utility first | |
| | Battery re-charge voltage | 11.5/23/46 for 12/24/48V unit. | |
| 6 | Charger source priority | 0: Utility first | |
| 7 | Battery type | 0: AGM | |
| 8 | Enable/disable buzzer alarm | 1: Enable buzzer alarm | |
| 9 | Enable/Disable power saving | 0: Disable power saving | |
| 10 | Enable/Disable overload restart | 0: Disable overload restart | |
| 11 | Enable/Disable over temperature restart | 0: Disable over temperature restart | |
| 12 | Enable/Disable LCD backlight on | 1: Enable LCD backlight on | |
| 13 | Enable/Disable alarm on when primary source interrupt | 1: Enable beep on when primary source interrupt | |
| | Enable/Disable overload bypass when overload happened in battery mode | 0: Disable overload bypass | |

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| | Enable/Disable LCD display escape to default page after 1min timeout | 1: Enable LCD display escape to default page |
| | Output mode | 0: single output(for 4K/5K) |
| | float charging voltage | 54.0V(for 4K/5K) 13.5/27/54 for 12/24/48V unit. |
| | Bulk charging voltage | 56.4V(for 4K/5K) 14.1/28.2/56.4 for 12/24/48V unit. |
| | Battery cut-off voltage | 42.0V(for 4K/5K) 10.5/21/42 for 12/24/48V unit. |
| | Battery re-discharge voltage | 13.5/27/54 for 12/24/48V unit. |

Note: The correct default value can be gain by QDI command.

3.3 MCHGC<nnn><cr>: Setting max charging current

Computer: MCHGC<nnn><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

Setting value can be gain by QMCHGCR command.

3.4 MNCHGC<mnnn><cr>: Setting max charging current (More than 100A)

Computer: MNCHGC<mnnn><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

Setting value can be gain by QMCHGCR command.

nnn is max charging current, m is parallel number.

3.5 MUCHGC<nnn><cr>: Setting utility max charging current

Computer: MUCHGC<nnn><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

Setting value can be gain by QMUCHGCR command.

3.6 F<nn><cr>: Setting device output rating frequency

Computer: F<nn><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

Set UPS output rating frequency to 50Hz.or 60Hz

3.7 POP<NN><cr>: Setting device output source priority

Computer: POP<NN><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

Set output source priority, 00 for utility first, 01 for solar first, 02 for SBU priority

3.8 PBCV<nn.n><cr>: Set battery re-charge voltage for SBU priority

Computer: PBCV<nn.n><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

12V unit: 11V/11.3V/11.5V/11.8V/12V/12.3V/12.5V/12.8V

24V unit: 22V/22.5V/23V/23.5V/24V/24.5V/25V/25.5V

48V unit: 44V/45V/46V/47V/48V/49V/50V/51V

3.9 PBDV<nn.n><cr>: Set battery re-discharge voltage

Computer: PBDV<nn.n><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

12V unit: 00.0V/12V/12.3V/12.5V/12.8V/13V/13.3V/13.5V/13.8V/14V/14.3V/14.5

24V unit: 00.0V/24V/24.5V/25V/25.5V/26V/26.5V/27V/27.5V/28V/28.5V/29V

48V unit: 00.0V/48V/49V/50V/51V/52V/53V/54V/55V/56V/57V/58V

00.0V means battery is full(charging in float mode).

3.10 PCP<NN><cr>: Setting device charger priority

Computer: PCP<NN><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

Set output source priority, 00 for utility first, 01 for solar first, 02 for solar and utility

For KS: 00 for utility first, 01 for solar first, 02 for solar and utility, 03 for only solar charging

For MKS: 00 for utility first, 01 for solar first, 03 for only solar charging

3.11 PGR<NN><cr>: Setting device grid working range

Computer: PGR<NN><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

Set device grid working range, 00 for appliance, 01 for UPS

3.12 PBT<NN><cr>: Setting battery type

Computer: PBT<NN><CRC><cr>

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Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

Set device grid working range, 00 for AGM, 01 for Flooded battery

3.13 POPM<nn ><cr>: Set output mode (For 4000/5000)

Computer: POPM <nn ><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>) nn:

00: single machine output

01: parallel output

02: Phase 1 of 3 Phase output

03: Phase 2 of 3 Phase output

04: Phase 3 of 3 Phase output

3.14 PPCP<MNN><cr>: Setting parallel device charger priority (For 4000/5000)

Computer: PCP<MNN><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>) 00 for utility first, 01 for solar first, 02 for solar and utility, 03 for solar only

M is parallel machine num.

3.15 PSDV<nn.n><cr>: Setting battery cut-off voltage (Battery under voltage)

Computer: PSDV <nn.n><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>) nn.n: 40.0V ~ 48.0V for 48V unit

3.16 PCVV<nn.n><cr>: Setting battery C.V. (constant voltage) charging voltage

Computer: PCVV <nn.n><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>) nn.n: 48.0V ~ 58.4V for 48V unit

3.17 PBFT<nn.n><cr>: Setting battery float charging voltage

Computer: PBFT <nn.n><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>) nn.n: 48.0V ~ 58.4V for 48V unit

3.18 PPVOKC<n ><cr>: Setting PV OK condition

Computer: PPVOKC <n><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

0: As long as one unit of inverters has connected PV, parallel system will consider PV OK;

1: Only all of inverters have connected PV, parallel system will consider PV OK.

3.19 PSPB<n><cr>: Setting Solar power balance

Computer: **PSPB<n><CRC><cr>**

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

0: PV input max current will be the max charged current;

1: PV input max power will be the sum of the max charged power and loads power.

3.20 PSDF<cr>: Calibration start command

Computer: PSDF <CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

3.21 PBATH<NNNN><cr>: Battery high point calibration

Computer: PBATH<NNNN><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

<NNNN> is the reference from meter, if the battery voltage measured by meter is 26.50V, <NNNN> is equal to 2650.

3.22 PBATL<NNNN><cr>: Battery low point calibration

Computer: PBATH<NNNN><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

<NNNN> is the reference from meter, if the battery voltage measured by meter is 21.00V, <NNNN> is equal to 2100.

3.23 PMID<cr>: save the midpoint of A/D sample circuit

Computer: PMID <CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

3.24 PSAVE<cr>: save calibration results to EEPROM

Computer: PSAVE <CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr>) if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<CRC><cr>)

3.25 BTA1<nnn.nn><cr>: Battery voltage adjust point one

Computer: BTA1<nnn.nn><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

3.26 BTA2<nnn.nn><cr>: Battery voltage adjust point two

Computer: BTA2<nnn.nn><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

When: when Inverter accepts this command, Inverter adjust battery voltage by point one and point two.

3.27 BTA0<cr>: Set battery voltage adjust parameters to be default value

Computer: BTA0<CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

3.28 PVA0<cr>: Initial PV adjust parameter

Computer: PVA0<CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

When: when Inverter accepts this command, Inverter will adjust PV voltage.

3.29 PVA1nnn.nn<cr>: Set PV voltage adjust point

Computer: PVA1<nnn.nn><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

When: when Inverter accepts this command, Inverter will adjust PV voltage.

3.30 CFxx<cr>: Control fans state while fans not working

Computer: CF<xx><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

Inverter accepts ‘CF01’, turn on inverter fan, turn off charger fan,

Inverter accepts ‘CF10’, turn on charger fan, turn off inverter fan,

Inverter accepts ‘CF11’, turn on inverter and charger fan,

Inverter accepts ‘CF00’, turn off inverter and charger fan if fans not turn on by unit

3.31 PBFnnnn<cr>: Calibrate the battery voltage offset while fans on

Computer: PBF<nnnn><CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

<NNNN> is the reference from meter, if the battery voltage measured by meter is 56.00V, <NNNN> is equal to 5600.

(Must send “CF11” command first to turn on two fans, then send the command to calibrate the battery voltage offset for fans on)

3.32 SIDnnmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmm<cr>: Set Serial number

Computer: SID<CRC><cr>

Device: (ACK<CRC><cr> if device accepts this command, otherwise, responds (NAK<cr>)

nn is the valid length of m;

m is serial number, total is 20, you can set everything for the invalid part.

For example, if you want to set a serial number what has the length of 15 (123456789012345), you must send:

SID1512345678901234500000<CRC><cr>

4 Appendix

4.1 CRC calibration method



CRC.c